



# The Italian National Healthcare System Introduction

The purpose of this presentation is to describe a particular <u>investment opportunity</u> linked to the Credit market of the Italian Healthcare System, more <u>precisely the purchase of non-recourse</u> <u>Healthcare Credit receivables and its potential profits.</u>

### This opportunity exists due to:

- Administrative inefficiencies in the management of the Public finances and in the processes of checking outstanding Credits.
- There exists a <u>misalignment</u> between centralized tax collection and decentralized allocation of public expenditure
- <u>Delays</u> in the transfer of funds from the central administration to regional and local authorities leading to a chronic lack of liquidity of the creditor institutions.





## **Executive Summary**

**Investment profile** 

Dedicated investment vehicle mainly investing in ABS of Healthcare receivables in Italy.

**Underlying profile** 

Acquire (mainly without recourse) and manage receivables claimed by companies that have either performed services or delivered goods to Public Administration Firms and Bodies, with particular attention to the receivables concerning the National Healthcare System.

Returnprofile

Targeted average annual net return of 8-12% p.a. over a full market cycle.

Risk profile

Country risk Italy, equal to the risk profile of Italian debt risk.

**Liquidity profile** 

Commensurate to the portfolio underlying assets (historical turnover June 2015 to December 2019 of 2.1 times p.a.)





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## Why Invest in the Purchase of Healthcare Credit Receivables





## Why Invest In The Purchase Of Healthcare Receivables Summary

- Public Administration is a solid counterpart (not subject to bankruptcy)
- Originator and servicer with profound knowledge of the health care sector
- Ethical investment supporting SME's suffering from payment delays of the Public Administration
- Interesting risk/return profile
- o Important market size of approx. EUR 40-60Bn at any point in time Italian Healthcare Budget EUR 152Bn

### **Advantages for investors**

- **Risk of counterparty** not subject to insolvency risk.
- Additional return generated from charging late interest rate (BCE rate +8%).
- De-correlation from traditional investments
- **Unique Asset Class** invest in assets which normally are not accessible.
- Positive impact on the real economy
- Better return for same counterpartyrisk

### Advantages for SME's

- Alternative financing form supporting short-term need of working capital.
- Planning Financing company's efficiency and growth strategies.
- Cash flow Optimizing recessed times, avoiding unexpected risks.
- **Central credit register** Reduction of exposure risks in the Central Credit Register at the Bank of Italy.
- Competitive All-In Costs
- **IAS compliance** Positive impact on the financial structure and the balance sheet.





# Why Invest In The Purchase Of Healthcare Receivables The Market of Healthcare Receivables – Deleverage and Costs

- Banks, which historically have financed the Italian Healthcare System through lines of Credit or factoring, have dramatically reduced this practice - in particular towards assets that require long collection times - in order to maximise their regulatory capital in compliance with Base III
- The management of debts connected to the Public National Healthcare System (Sistema Sanitario Nazionale 'SSN') is characterized by delays of payment that may fluctuate between 60 to over 500 days, causing considerable financial problems to the Creditor companies
- Healthcare expense is the single highest item of the investment budget of each single Italian Region making up approximately 65% of the total budget
- o In 2018 the estimated debt of the Local Healthcare Associations (Associazione Sanitaria Locale 'ASL') and the Hospital Enterprises Public Hospitals (Associazione Ospedaliera 'AO') amounted to 63 billion Euro
- The debt of the companies which supply medical services and goods to the Public National Healthcare System exceeds EUR 40Bn



## Why Invest In The Purchase Of Healthcare Receivables The Market of Healthcare Receivables – Suppliers

- Private companies operating within the Public National Healthcare System are mainly financed by factoring companies, which are part of major banking groups which mostly operate with recourse.
- Credits older than 6 months are financial assets which deteriorate the accounting ratios (current ratio and acid test) therefore increasing the level of exposure in the clients' Central Credit Register at the Bank of Italy.
- The Credit transfer without recourse is becoming of major use given the benefits for the companies.
- Due to recent innovative changes in the legislative and juridical sector the market of Healthcare Receivables represents an interesting investment opportunity for investors looking for stable, non-market correlated returns. (Directive 2011/7/EU of The European Parliament and of the Council of the European Union: 16 February 2011 on combating late payment in commercial transactions)



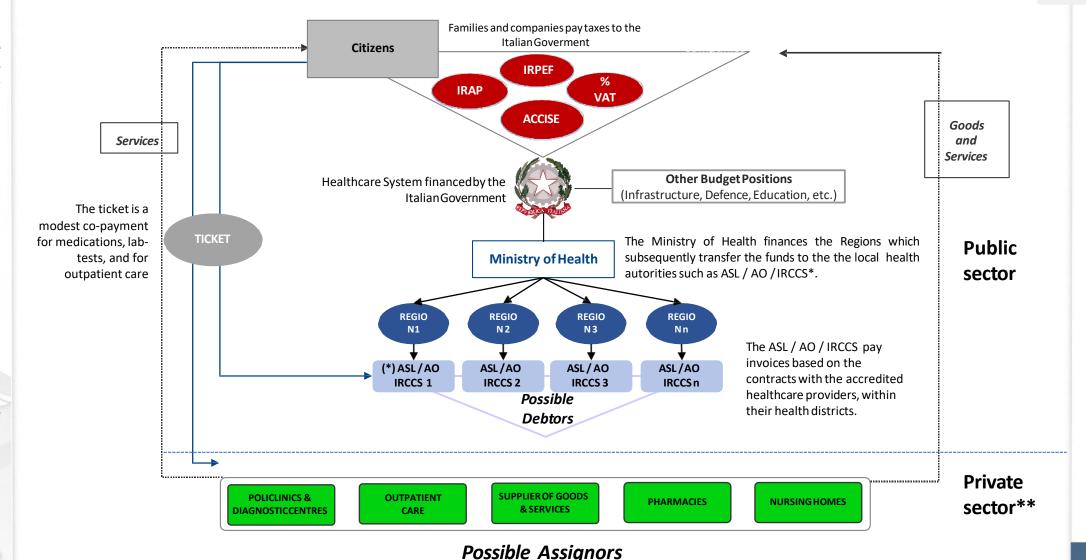
## Why Invest In The Purchase Of Healthcare Receivables Financing Flows of the Italian National Healthcare System

ASL = Local Healthcare
 Associations

 AO = these are quasiindependent public agencies that are accountable to the regions and provide tertiary care with a high level of specialization
 IRCSS = National Hospitals for Scientific Research

(\*\*)

SSN Providers Subject to contracts between private providers and regional authorities (on behalf of the SSN) that specify the financing conditions that will apply to that provider, allowing them to operate on behalf of the SSN, as authorization and accreditation alone are not enough for that purpose. Regional health authorities, incooperation with ASLs, define the details of the contract agreements.





## Why Invest In The Purchase Of Healthcare Receivables

### The Public Administration's Administrative Inefficiencies

### As things stand at the moment:

- The Region transfers the money to the single ASLs (Local Healthcare Associations) that provide the payments;
- Every company has its own treasury account where it works in anticipation;
- The ASL pays the banks interest on the advances granted;
- The ASL makes payments on average beyond the terms of the law;
- The ASL receives notifications of the transfers and has difficulty in identifying the holder of the credit (double payment risk) + 231/2002 interest (currently 8%);
- Legal departments often have difficulty in tracing the payments made to the suppliers and in general to communicate with the administrative offices;
- Payments of fees may not follow chronological criteria of homogeneity and transparency







# The Opportunity Investment Profile

### The Fund boats a unique Investment Profile

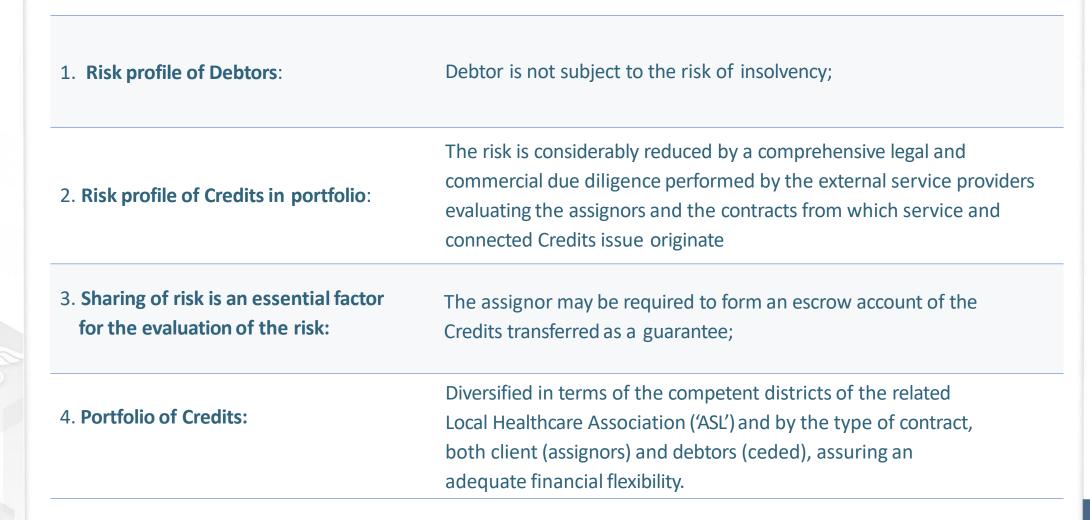
- Target return of 8-12% (EUR Share class) net of fees over a full market cycle
- Low volatility (target < 3%)</li>
- No correlation to traditional Financial Assets or Real Estate Sector
- Focus on assets of Public or Government Authorities and Anti-Cyclic sector;
   Healthcare
- Assets with average brief maturity (3 to 12 months)





## **Profile of the Operation - Risk - Return**

### **Risk Profile**



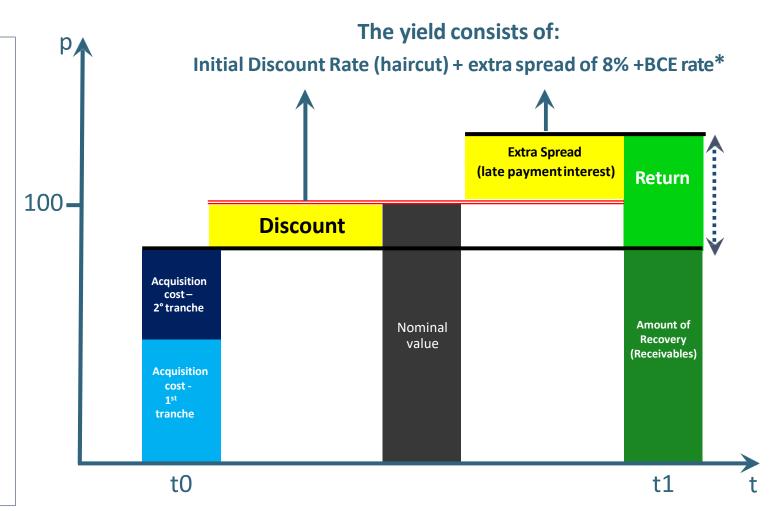
## **Return composition – A schematic illustration**

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# The purchase of receivables is often done in 2 tranches:

- 1st tranche: a down payment of the agreed purchase price;
- 2<sup>nd</sup> tranche: the residual value of the agreed purchase price.

This structure allows for the transaction to be more efficient whilst it gives the transaction added guarantee by aligning both parties' interests and at the same time makes the transaction better performing due to an inherent leverage



Default interest rate accrued pursuant to Legislative Decree 231/02 (ECB + 8%) on the delay in payments by the Debtor





## Risk-Return - Italian BTP yield 5 years vs JC Special Opportunity Fund

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## Same Exposure Risk - Differentiating Performance

Annual return approx.

0.30%\*

**BTP** 

5 YR

**Targeted Average Annual Return of** approx.

8-12%

Healthcare Receivables **Fund** 



\*as of January, 2020



- **The Originators and Servicers:** 
  - 1. Collextion Group
  - 2. Teda Group





# The Originator and Servicer The Collextion Group

In Collaboration with JC Advisory & Capital Ltd, the Collextion Group has until now completed the purchase of EUR 30m in litigation over a short period of time through careful due diligence and selection of opportunities in the Healthcare Credit Receivables Market

In particular, Collextion Mediazioni S.R.L has generated portfolios and created complete dossiers pertaining to prospective securitisation operations totalling a nominal value of EUR 50m, assessing the development of possible scenarios and calculating the expected returns on prospective transactions.

Through extensive teamwork and evaluation, a select number of assets were ceded to the S.O. CAPITAL Securitisation vehicle. These credits have already been activated through Collextion Services for the recovery both in court and out-of-court.

## The Originator and Servicer The Collextion Group – Company Profile

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## collextion

### Collextion Mediazioni S.R.L Financial Brokerage Company

Collextion Mediazioni is a credit brokerage company, registered in the OAM list (Ex Art. 128 - Series of Legislative Decree 385/93) on the M424 number and carries out origination and due diligence activities.

https://www.collextionmediazioni.it/



## Collextion Services S.R.L Credit Management and Recovery

Collextion Services is a Credit Recovery and Management Company, operating in the management of the recovery and liquidation process of loan portfolios. It is currently in possession of the license to carry out debt collection activities on behalf of third parties (Article 115 of the T.U.L.P.S) and carries out the activity of sub-servicer for securitization vehicles.

www.clxservices.it





## The Originator and Servicer- Collextion Mediazioni S.R.L Company Profile

### **Collextion Mediazioni S.R.L**

- Collextion Mediazioni S.R.L. is an authorized OAM company that performs loan brokering activities and works with securitization vehicles set up under Law 130 to make the purchase in the form of non-recourse trade receivables, due by the Public Administration (ASL/ASP/AO/Regions and other Local Authorities)
- It is made up of team of 20 lawyers with offices integrated within the company;
- Its main focus is in the structuring of sales operations tailored to the needs of individual companies



## The Originator and Servicer - Collextion Mediazioni S.R.L Company Profile

Collextion Mediazioni S.R.L selects credits through a structured due diligence process and diversifies each portfolio it suggests, to mitigate the overall risk. In particular, the Due Diligence process is aimed at:

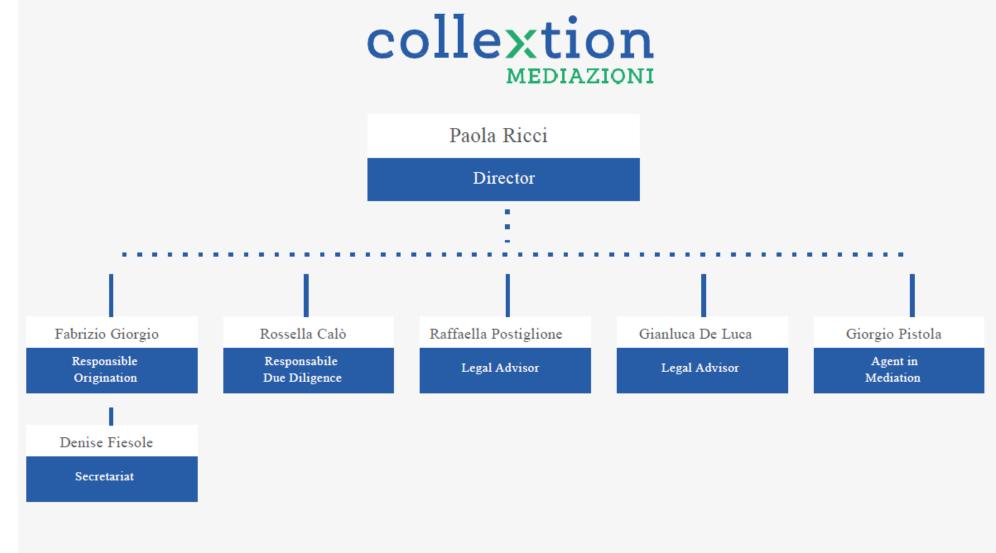
- Ascertaining the legal relationship (of Private Entity with Public Administration) which gives rise to the right to provide the Healthcare good or service
- Ascertaining the veracity of the credit list presented by the transferor and the supporting accounting documents
- Verifying the value of the delayed interest on the invoices assigned
- Analysing and determining with precision the solidity and reliability of the Transferor



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## The Originator and Servicer – Collextion Mediazioni S.R.L Organisational Chart







## The Originator and Servicer - Collextion Services S.R.L Company Profile

### **Collextion Services S.R.L**

- Collextion Services S.R.L is an innovative and dynamic credit management and recovery company based in Rome and operates in the out-of-court recovery and liquidation of credit portfolios claimed against the Public Administration. It is currently in possession of the license to carry out credit recovery activities for third parties (art. 115 of the T.U.L.P.S.).
- Established in February 2017, thanks to its structure and internal resources with specific technical skills and proven know-how in the sector, it quickly gained significant entrepreneurial experience and specialization in Sub-Servicing activities for numerous Securitization Vehicles with more than 1 billion euros under management only in 2018.



# The Originator and Servicer - Collextion Services S.R.L Company Profile

### **Collextion Services S.R.L**

- It currently manages loan portfolios for nine Securitization Vehicles.
- Credit management is carried out directly by internal collaborators who specifically deal with:
  - The reporting of all the activities carried out;
  - The aggregated economic data divided by each individual credit and with the contacts made with the parties;
  - The verification of the documentation held about the credits purchased and the periodic updating of the estimates of realization;
  - The monitoring of recovery procedures and the management of relations with the lawyers in charge of recovery and support to them;
  - The planning of actions to be started to speed up the collection of credits





## The Originator and Servicer - Collextion Services S.R.L Company Profile

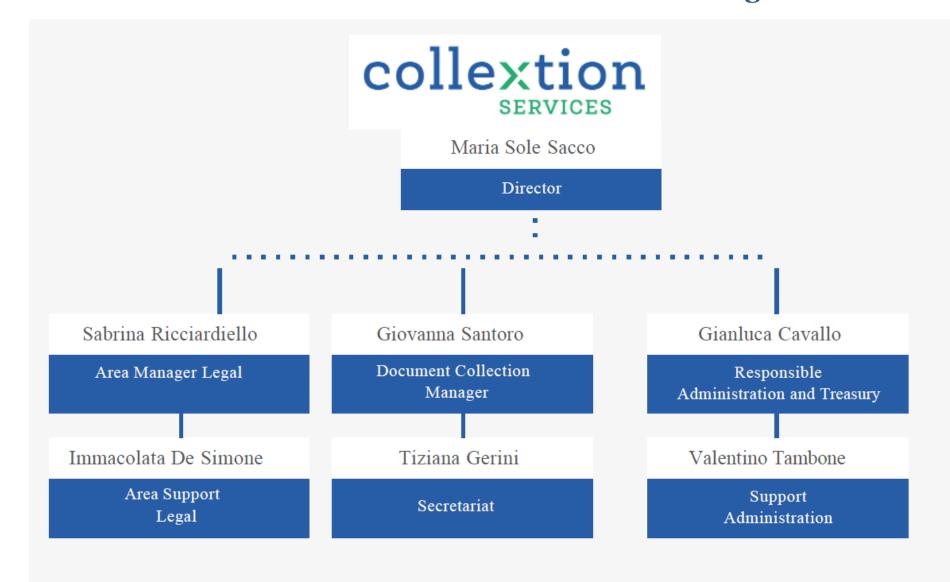
### **Collextion Services S.R.L**

- o In particular, Collextion Services S.R.L has gained significant experience in out-of-court activities for the recovery of health claims, exercised in different ways according to the type of health claim and the type of services under examination and the relative status.
- The activities that are carried out for the recovery of the extrajudicial credit, consist in the analysis of the documents provided by the transferor, that is, ascertaining the consistency and collectability of the debt positions, preparing and sending a letter of formal notice and formal notice to the debtor, analysis and evaluation of the prospects of extrajudicial recovery, extrajudicial recovery activity consisting of an intense negotiation activity with debtor which ends with a progression of short-term payments (negotiation of a settlement agreement and related repayment plan) any judicial action to be promoted following the attempt to extrajudicial recovery with negative result with the support of a legal team specialized in the sector.



## The Originator and Servicer – Collextion Services Organisational Chart

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## The Originator and Servicer - Collextion Group Management Team

**Dr. Giorgio Pistola** 

Expert in the corporate finance sector has supported economics studies with a specialization in Corporate Finance, he has been a credit broker since 2017, he has been dealing with companies and specialist consultancy for 15 years.

**Dr. Giorgio Fabrizio** 

He graduated with honours in Finance - Banks and Financial Intermediaries from the University of Roma Tre, expressing his immediate interest in the financial world. Specialized in economic and financial matters, he started with the Collextion Mediazioni learning, thanks to the collaboration with specialized law firms in NPL credit recovery, all the legal technicians for credit management, deepening their problems and possible resolutions and specializing in the procedure of credit securitization pursuant to Law 130 from the creation of the Vehicle to the management of flows. Since 2017, he has been able to take over the management of the Originator of the Collextion Mediazioni early on, immediately assuming the position of Head of Origination, taking care of all aspects of back office and portfolio management. Currently, thanks to his skills, he manages 7 vehicles by interfacing with the Master Servicer becoming the main reference for all transfer procedures from the creation of contracts to the management of payment flows. Currently, in its track record he has 400 successful sale transactions and transferred credit amount equal to € 680,000,000.00.

**Dr. Denise Fiesole** 

Graduated in Literature, she then specialized in the field of Communication and Marketing following training courses in Italy and abroad. This allowed her not only to have a clear and precise management of the work activity, but also to create professional good relationships with anyone who interacts with her. Head of the general secretariat, she acts as a liaison with Collextion Services for the activation of out-of-court practices. In particular, she supports the commercial activities of the entire sales network by making precise checks on the documentation. Her role is of fundamental importance to follow the practices from the origin to the activation through all the steps preceding the judicial recovery.

Dr. Raffaella Postiglione

Dr. Raffaella Postiglione has more than ten years of experience in the field of law and a proven specialization in factoring and securitization of receivables from the Public Administration. He has collaborated with prestigious law firms and important national realities, including the Beta Skye factoring company of the Blue Skye Investment Fund. Expert in credit due diligence, legal investigation aimed at concluding credit purchase transactions, coordination and management of large credit portfolios, expert in all phases of both judicial and extrajudicial procedures, today she actively collaborates with Collextion Mediazioni S.r.l. as support in the originator phase and with the company Collextion Services S.r.l. for the management of securitized loans by providing its acquired know-how.





## The Originator and Servicer - Collextion Group Management Team

From 1987 to today he has always worked in factoring companies and in particular in the administrative management of healthcare companies, private and public.

The first factoring company in 1987 until 2001 was Sirio Corporate, formerly Sirio Factoring with specific general accounting duties, banking relationship management, customer relationship management from the first preliminary investigation phase to the management of transactions without recourse and related accounting, management of disputes and unsolved practices;

From 2001 to 2006 he held the role of administrative and accounting manager of the company Profime S.r.l.;

From 2006 to 2016 he again covered the role of administrative and accounting manager of the company Beta Skye S.r.l. of the Blue Skye Investment Group fund, then Beta Stepstone, specializing in transfers of credit without recourse and without recourse to the Public Administration, especially towards the Local Health Authorities, with particular regard also to extrajudicial recovery, treasury activities, accounting reports, reconciliation of collections;

From 2017 to November 2019 he held the role of head of monitoring and control in the Operations area of Banca Sistema S.p.a.

In November 2019 she joined the Collextion Services S.r.l. team. bringing his know-how and experience gained in the management of significant loan portfolios with significant problem solving skills and in particular reconciliations and preparation of collections reports, practical collation for judicial and extrajudicial credit recovery, management of relations with public debtors and private individuals, improvement of workflow processes and efficiency of the various departments

**Dr. Sabrina Ricciardello** 

Immacolata Di Simone

Graduated in Legal Sciences, she has been pursuing her career in the world of work since 1988 until today she has a proven track record in the legal world with particular know-how in judicial and extra-judicial management of the recovery of performing and non-performing credits accrued towards the Public Administration, result of his experience in specialized Legal Studies.

To name just a few of the collaborations:, International Law Firm Sabelli Studio Legale Oliva in Rome, Studio Legale Arcieri in Rome, ATS Advanced Telecom System Srl in Rome and Studio Legale Fava and then landed at the Borraccino Law Firm, with specific tasks in the business debt collection, in drafting and managing deeds and sending them through the PCT, extrajudicial activities, credit management for public and private healthcare companies.

Since March 2017 he has been actively collaborating with Collextion Services S.r.l. lending its know-how and helping to bring it from start-up to a company that today manages a securitized loan portfolio of 1 billion euros





## The Originator and Servicer Company Profile

### **Teda Group**

- TEDA was founded in 1983 and has been active in the field of healthcare receivables since 2003
- Companies: Teda Advisors, Teda Merchant, Teda Capital and Teda Service with offices in Milan, Rome and Naples (Italy)
- Consolidated network of public and private financial partners
- During its lifetime the companies have processed millions of invoices for over 7.500 suppliers / creditors counterparties
- AUM serviced: Over € 4.5billion
- High experience with Debtors located in Central and Southern Italy.



## The Originator and Servicer - Teda **Group Structure**











Corporate & InvestmentAdvisory Services

Mixed Holding Company

**Credit Recovery** 

Special-Purpose Vehicle

#### **TEDA ADVISORS**

**Business Consultancy Firm** 

company operating in the sector of business finance, both private and public Its mission is to assist the customer in key financial and strategic decisions, providing 360 degree assistance and advice through the multi-year experience gained structured finance business valuations, transactions,

investment projects, and industrial

plans

TEDA ADVISORS is a consulting

#### **TEDA MERCHANT**

**Mixed Holding Company** 

TEDA MERCHANT is a mixed Holding Company with active equity investments and investments, with the aim of increasing the value of the invested capital through constructive partnership with the investor.

Having been in the market since 1983 it has been for decades an independent Financial Intermediary (already enrolled in U.I.C No.32287 Article 106 T.U.B Cod ABI No. 325186 offering Investment Management Advisory and Proprietary Trading services

#### **TEDA SERVICE**

**Credit Management & Debt Recovery Services Company** 

TEDA SERVICE is a Credit Recovery Company, operating in the management of the process of recovering and liquidating portfolios of illiquid loans, focusing on health claims pledged against ASL and or AO in particular. It is currently enrolled in the Reclaim Credentials Agent Register (ex Article 115 T U L P S -Single Text of Public Security Laws)

### **TEDA CAPITAL**

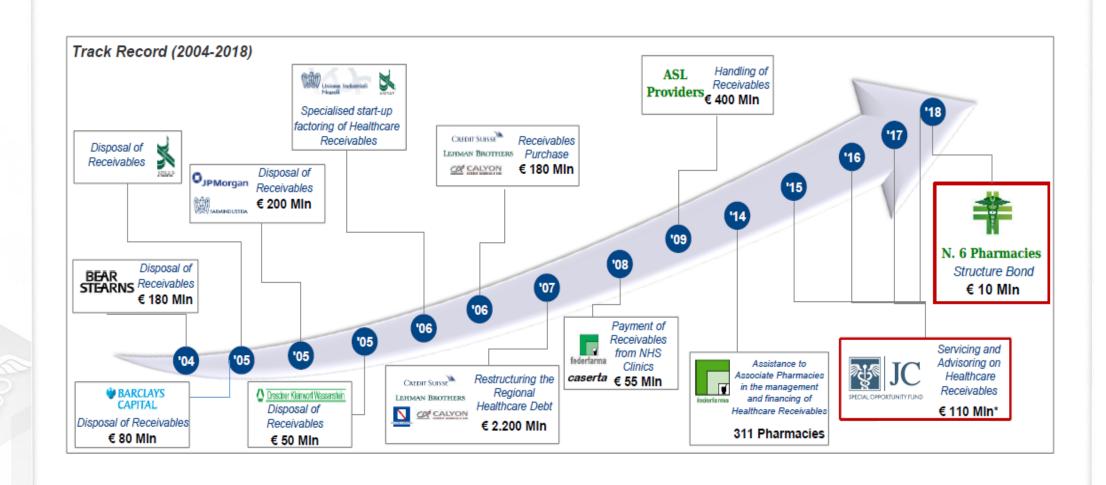
Special-Purpose Vehicle (SPV)

TEDA CAPITAL is a Securitization Company of Credits L.130/99 ("SPV Special Purpose Vehicle"), a multi car vehicle specially created securitization operations registered in the List of Securitization Companies established at the Bank of Italy (pursuant to the Bank of Italy Order of 29 April 2011 with the number 35272.4



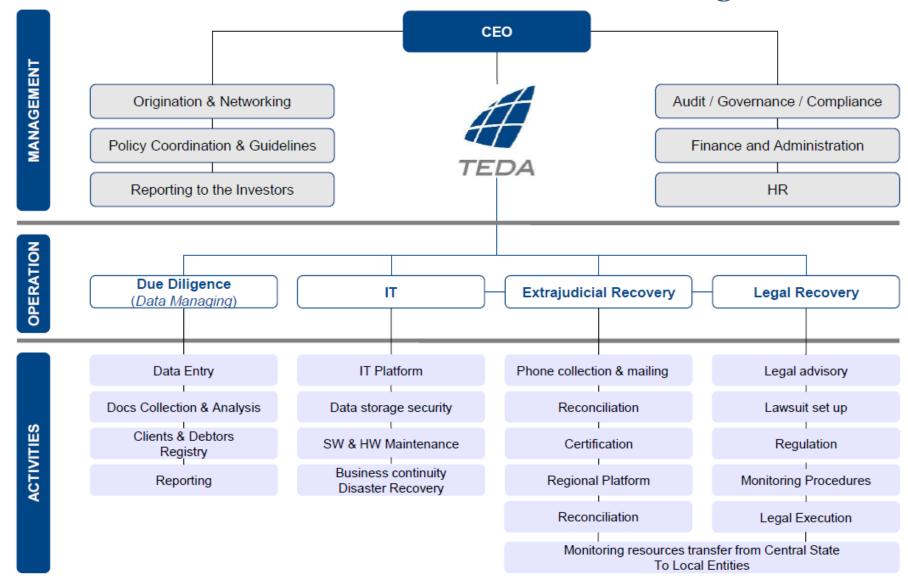


## The Originator and Servicer - Teda Track Record



## The Originator and Servicer - Teda Organisational Chart

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## The Originator and Servicer - Teda Management Team

#### Francesco Caggiano

**Managing Director** 

A Chartered Accountant and Qualified Auditor, Francesco lectures at the Polytechnic University of Milan on the Real-Estate Finance course and the Master programme in Real-Estate Finance & Development, worked for PricewaterhouseCoopers - PwC (1989-1996). He also collaborates with the faculty of Business Economics at the University of Salerno. A member of the scientific-technical panel of ISFORGES, Francesco is an associate partner of Tax & Advise Ltd and manages a vast customer portfolio.

#### **Giancarlo Piccirillo**

Senior Partner & Manager

An Economics Graduate, he spent a period in Interbanca S.p.A., then from 2004 onwards Giancarlo specialised heavily in the Healthcare Receivables sector. In 2007, he organised and successfully concluded a major healthcare debt restructuring operation with the Campania Region (€2.2 Bn.) via the securitisation of receivables owed to accredited Healthcare Operators and Suppliers by Italian NHS Hospitals and Clinics, acting as a Servicer and engaging in monitoring activities for Credit Suisse, Lehman Brothers and Calyon. During his career, Giancarlo has organized a long series of receivable transactions of varying types including many prime transactions amounting to over 3 billionEuros.

### **Fabio Stupazzini**

Senior Manager & Advisor

A Chartered Accountant and Statutory Auditor, Fabio worked for BCI (1991 – 1994), for the Société Générale as structured finance manager in Italy (1994-1998) and for Ernst & Young Corporate Finance (1998-1999). In Crédit Agricole he acted as Italian manager for the securitisation team (1999), then in Paris as Deputy Manager of the European securitization team (2005) and in London as EMEA securitisation Manager (2007). Fabio was in charge of developing relations with Essdar Capital Group in Europe (2009) and acted as manager of Advisory & Finance (2009). During his career, Fabio has organized over 70 securitisation transactions amounting to over 50 billion Euros. In the Teda Group, Fabio currently holds the office of Managing Director of Teda Capital.

#### **Emanuele Martino**

Senior Financial Analyst

A Chartered Accountant, he graduated with honours in Economics and Finance and holds a Master Degree in Corporate Crisis Consultancy and Management. Emanuele moved to FMG & Partners Corporate Advisors in 2013, taking on the position of Financial analyst after his apprenticeship as Chartered Accountant and Auditor at the Tax & Business Advisory Firm Timpone. Since 2014, he has been Senior Financial Analyst and Corporate Finance Advisor of the Teda Group, currently coordinating the "Minibond Project" and the transactions relating to Healthcare Receivables and NPLs.

#### **Stefano Acanfora**

Senior Partner & Manager (momentarily non-operational)

A Chartered Accountant, Qualified Auditor and Journalist, after extensive experience with Infrasud Progetti S.p.A. (IRI-Italstat), as a consultant of the Banca Massicana S.p.A. (now Banca Intesa – San Paolo), Director of the Consortium of Major Waterworks (GOI), member of the board for 9 years of SIGC S.p.A., in 2013 he went on to take the position of CFO of the Società Generale d'Informatica S.p.A. (SOGEI). He was also auditor in Europa Gestioni Immobiliari S.p.a. (Italian Postal Service Group), member of the Pitagora Fund – Fabbrica immobiliare SGR SpA (MPS Group), standing statutory auditor of Dico S.p.A., Bioenergie S.p.A and Profim S.p.A., chairman of the BoD of Food Factor S.p.A. (TUO Group) and board member of the TELEMACO Fund. Stefano is temporarily non-operational within Teda Group because he is holding a full-time state assignment.





## The Originator and Servicer - Teda Key Employees

### **Pasquale Panico**

Financial Analyst

An Economics Graduate with specialization in Business Administration at the Federico II University of Naples. He obtained a Master's Degree in Corporate Finance at the Luiss Business School (Rome) developing knowledge in "Financial Structure and Treasury Management", "Financial Planning", "Investment Evaluation and Capital Budgeting". Pasquale joins the Teda Group in May 2016 as Financial Analyst, taking care of servicing and advisoryactivities.

### Pierluigi Serrapiglio

Financial Analyst

An Economics Graduate with specialization in Financial Intermediaries, he obtained a Master's Degree in "Finance" at the University of Naples Federico II with a thesis in Banking Economics on the "effects of the IPO process on the performance of Italian companies: evidence from 2010 to 2014". He collaborates periodically with national newspapers of an economic-financial nature. Pierluigi joined Teda in May 2017 as Financial Analyst, taking care of servicing and advisoryactivities.

#### Manuela Aterno

**Financial Analyst** 

An Economic Graduate with honours with specialization in Economics and Financial Sciences at the University of Naples Parthenope with the thesis in "Private Equity and Venture Capital", she then obtains Master in "Extraordinary operations and new tools to finance the company" Private Equity, Private Debt and Minibond" of the Sole24Ore Business School of Milan. Martina, after an experience in Compass Banca Spa - Mediobanca Group in the role of Credit Analyst, joined Teda in March 2017 as Financial Analyst, taking care of servicing and advisoryactivities.

### Isabella Caggiano

Financial Analyst

An Economic and Management Graduate in 2013 at the University of Rome 2 - Tor Vergata with a thesis in "Company Evaluation and Balance Analysis". She is registered with the ODCEC of Salerno and the Register of Statutory Auditors since 2015. Isabella obtained her Master in Tax Litigation: "From the Assessment to the Tax Process". She provides consulting services for companies and professionals operating at local and national level, in the tax-fiscal field and in the management field, through the analysis of financial statements and the preparation of annual budgets, business plans. At Teda she takes care of the audit and advisory aspects.

#### **Antonio Giannattasio**

Financial Analyst

Practicing Chartered Accountant and Statutory Auditor, Antonio graduated in Economics and Management of Institutions and Financial Markets at the Bocconi University of Milan. After his experience as an Assistant in the Attache Financial at the Italian Permanent Representation at the EU in Brussels, Antonio carried out Analysis and Control activities first in Cross Border and later in the ARPE GROUP team, in Milan. Becomes part of the Teda Group at the beginning of 2018 as Financial Analyst, taking care of servicing and advisory activities.

#### **Amelia Romano**

Office Assistant

Graduating in Law, in 2011 Amelia enrolled in the Italian Army with the task of managing and coordinating personnel and communications. She then moved on to accounting and representation of a company active in the distribution sector and at the same time collaborated in the exhibition organization with promotions on regional issues such as ERDF. Since 2016 she is the Office Assistant carrying out support activities for the administrative area of TEDA.



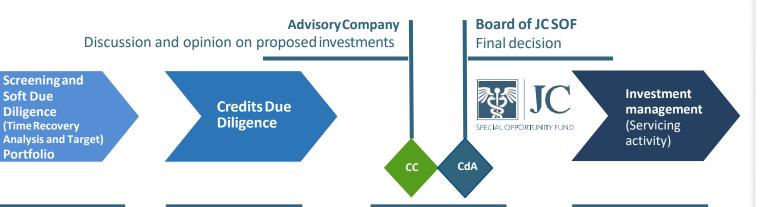


## 4 The Process





## The Process Investment Process Summary



Deal 1

Deal 2

**Deal N** 

- Scenario Analysis
- Databasemanagement

**Scouting, Origination** 

and Screening -

**Teda & Collextion** 

- Quantitative screening
- Sourcing of opportunities

debtors)

- Contact with Creditors and Associations
- Analysis of proposed deals
- Verification and Estimation of Debtor's average DSO timing and "payment habits"
- "Cerved" Check
- Consultation of databases ondedicated platforms
- Assessment of potential conflicts of interest
- Test on credit portfolio

Sending non-binding offer to Transferor

#### **CREDITS ANALYSIS**

- Contracts, documentation
- Invoice analysis

#### **ASSIGNOR ANALYSIS**

- Invoicing and payments ASL
- Balance sheet and P&L analysis
- Tax and social security status; Central Registry with Bank of Italy
- Check possible prejudices

#### **DEBTOR ANALYSIS**

- Statistics on payment timings
- Analysis of the lifecylce of the credits

- Evaluation of investment
- Prosposaltothe Board of JCSOF
- Investment resolution
- Biddingoffer submission
- Negotiation of the purchase conditions
- Sharing offinal assignment contract

#### CLOSING

- Subscribe assignments
- Legal and notary statements

#### SERVICING

- Data Entry and management of the payment flow
- Management and mitigation of delays
- Possible start of legal recovery procedures

### MONITORING AND RISK MANAGEMENT

 Continuous monitoring of investment positions and related risks

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## The Process Origination

The **Origination Phase and Soft Due Diligence phase** is at the forefront of the whole investment process and foresees the analysis and evaluation of the proposals for the acquisition of Credits. The goal is to have a clear picture of the parties involved in the operation. Following activities are carried out during the Origination Phase:



### **Scenario Analysis**

Economic, qualitative and quantitative analysis of the market and its evolution.



### **DSO** Analysis

Day Sales Outstanding (DSO) analysis, i.e. analysis of the average payment time.



### **Payments Track Record**

Verification of Paymentsof each single transferor.



#### **Quantitative Screening**

Preliminary selection made to minimize if not to completely eliminate, uncertainty and asymmetry of information.



### **Search for Opportunities**

Search for different investment opportunities in order to have a well diversified portfolio of underlying assets.



## Meeting with Creditors and Trade Unions

Origination of the opportunities is made possible through contacts with Creditors, Accountants, Trade Unions, etc.



### **Screening of Business Proposal**

Evaluation of proposals from an economic/financial perspective as well as from an asset management perspective.



### **Database Management**

Input and protection of the proprietary database of all information and data being analyzed and processed.





# The Process Due Diligence

The **Due Diligence** activities include a number of steps with the purpose of gathering and verifying the information of the Credits, the Transferor and the Debtor which are critical for the acquisition and the management of the Credit recovery process. This step aims to **improve the level of transparency** of the information as well as to **identify opportunities and risk factors** associated with the operation.



#### **Credit Analysis**

Credits are analyzed on the basis of contracts between the Creditor and the Debtor and on the basis of invoices showing the existence of the Credits themselves.



## **Transferor Analysis**

The Transferor is evaluated on the basis of invoices, the balance sheet analysis, his position regarding the social security institutions, the taxpayer and the bank, and if there are prejudicial acts to his name in conservatorship.



#### **Debtor Analysis**

Finally, Debtor Analysis is made taking into account the payment times and analyzing the life cycle of his debt.





# The Process **Due Diligence Process**

## Soft **Due Diligence**

#### **Due Diligence**

Analysis and checking

#### **Proposal**

## The first phase of the Due Diligence begins with the analysis of the **CERVED** and AIDA databases. At this stage the status of the company is examined and more information on the Management is obtained

To implement the analysis it is necessary to request some documents from the Transferor. The documents are uploaded to the Originator and Servicers database which is updated every time the Ceder Provides data.

Request of documents

Sending non-binding offer to Transferor

After having received the requested documents from the Transferor, the Originator and Servicer begins the specific analysis of the Credits and their "nature", examining the supporting documentation: ex. Contracts with Local Health Authority; the paper and/or electronic invoices; summary of the Credits proposed for sale. During this phase all the specific characteristics of the Credits are identified.

This step is handled by specialized lawyers, especially if the claims are in litigation. This allows the Originator and Servicer to carry out more precisely the evaluation and analysis of the credits proposed to the committee, with an accurate estimate of the expected recovery times

Legal Due Diligence

After the legal due diligence, the **Originator and Servicer** are able to make a correct pricing and to propose the investment to the JC Advisory and Capital Ltd Investment Committee. After the assent of the Committee, the Originator and Servicer sends an offer for the purchase of health claims to the Transferor

Analysis and checking

If the Due Diligence has been positive and if the Bidder has accepted the economic conditions of the binding Offer, The Originator and Servicer and the transferor share the final draft of the 'Transfer Framework Contract' in preparation for the acquisition of the loan Portfolio, which is then finalized.

Legal Due Diligence



## The Process

# **Due Diligence – focus on documentation**



**CLINICS/ NURSING HOMES** 

**DIAGNOSTIC CENTRES** 

**PHARMACIES** 





- Presentation of the company with brief history of the same, of the activity carried out and mention of future programs;
- Articles of Associations and corporate documents;
- Filed financial statements;
- Provisional balance sheet and / or intermediate situation;
- Latest "Unico-SP" model with details of members and presentation of receipts;
- Detail of bank credit facilities in progress (Factoring, Leasing, Mortgages, etc.) with the latest file from Central Bank of Italy;
- · Valid certification of labour compliance;
- Updated Estratto di Ruolo / Estratto Conto to Equitalia; Others (depending on the case).
- Summary of invoices to be sold and / or to be valorised;
- Contracts with the local ASL / ASP related to the Credits;
- T-account of the Credits due to the assigned Debtor for the last years;
- Evidence documents at the base and source of the Credits (e.g. Accreditation, Authorizations, Contracts, Invoices with sending / delivery / acceptance, Resolutions, etc.);
- Summary report on the characteristic of the Credits proposed for sale;
- Possible notice of payment that might interrupt the terms of precept of the Credits;
- Others (depending on the case).

 Information sourced from various database of Healthcare Associations such as for example from Assobiomedica





# The Process Operation & Servicing

Once the Due Diligence has been completed, Operation & Servicing takes over with the goal of making the investment profitable. Servicing is key for a successful investment as it is responsible for managing the assets acquired and optimizing and enhancing the investment return.



# High Performance on Recovery Time

The achievement of high performance on recovery is achieved thanks to the experience of the Originator and Servicer and a customized process and management system.



#### Different workflows for typology of Creditors / Debtors

Each
Creditor/Debtor is
analyzed and
managed through
flexible processes
which take into
considerationthe
"uniqueness" of
each counterparty
without losing
sight of the final
objective set at
the inception of
the process.



# History Tracking for every invoice

The Servicing activity produces customized reports at every step/stage, that is documentation with respect to the analysis carried out and the activities to be carried out.



#### Live report on all Servicing activity

Following information is available at invoice level: date of issue, number, description, movement, if object of litigation by the debtor, all documentation necessary to support the recovery of the invoice amount.



# Reconciliation of Flows

The reconciliation of flows is carried out by verifying the incoming and outgoing flows generated by the invoices linked to the Credits.



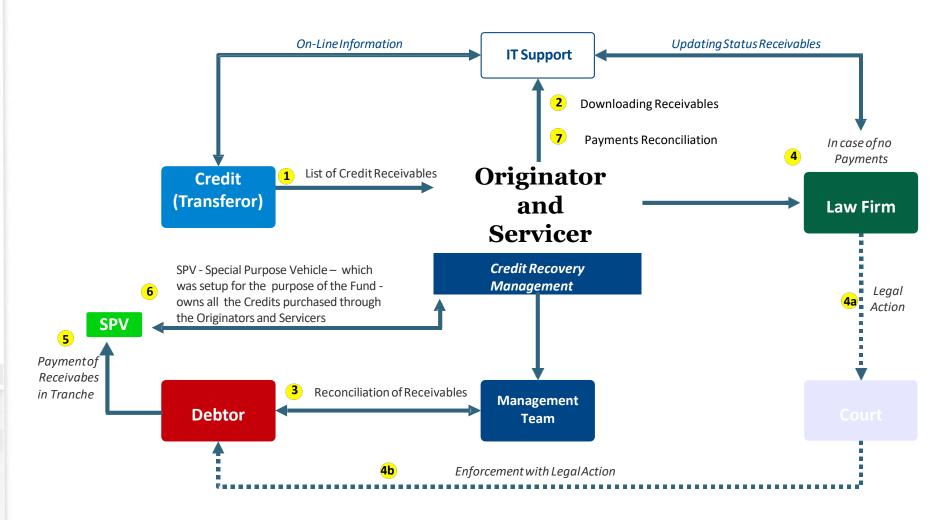
# Performance improvement of Credits Portfolio

An optimal performance of the Credit portfolio is only possible thanks to the experience and skills of the team in managing each Transferor/Debt, by being in continuous touch with the interested counterparties.





# The Process Servicing Activities





## The Process

# **Credit Servicing Activities - Credit Management**

#### MANAGEMENT CREDIT

#### **BASE ACTIVITY**

**Supervision of Credit and Payment Charge** 

## **Management of Credit Settlement Procedure:** With reference to accounting records (Registry, Invoices, DDT, Contracts, Orders, etc.).

## **Confirmation of Invoice Position:** Recording and reporting possible causes which do not consent the payment (blocking factor).

#### **Registration of Demands and Payments:**

With reference to possible Credit Notes, True Copies, Reminders for Payment, etc. Also, the exact charge of payments received from the debtors is managed, so to adjust the proof of payment of the company to those of the client.

## **Transfer Preparatory Activities:**

As established by the latest changes of the Italian Law L.94/2012, the Credit certification, is preparatory to the transfer.

#### **ADDITIONAL SERVICES**

**Settlement Operations and Legal Actions** 

#### **Repayment Plan Proposal:**

On behalf of the client to single debtors (Regional Healthcare Services or Single Regional Corporations).

#### **Confirmation of Invoice Position:**

Referring to proposals of general settlement, promoted by the Ente Regionale. Management of the entire lifecycle of the Settlement: negotiation, formalization, credit certification, payment timing supervision.

#### **Legal Action:**

Legal action is the last ratio and is only activated by suggestion of the client in presence of a notable lack of good faith from the debtor (i.e. No will of payment, even in tranches, by the debtor) beyond in presence of exposure and particularly long payment times





# **The JC Special Opportunity Fund**





# The JC Special Opportunity Fund Key Facts

Type of structure	Open-ended SICAV-SIF
Domicile	Luxembourg
Fund launch date	1 June 2015
Management Company & AIFM Investment Manager	Finexis S.A. Luxembourg
Auditor	Groupe Audit Luxembourg
Bank/Custodian	B.I.L. Lux
Regulator	Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier (CSSF)
Geography	Italy
Subscription	Monthly
Redemption	Institutional Share Class 60 days' notice
	Participating Share Class 30 days' notice
Lock-up	Soft lock-up with early redemption penalties paid to the fund.
	Institutional share Class: During Year 1: 2%; During Year 2: 1% of NAV
	Participating Share Class: 5% year 1, decreasing by 1% a year. 0% after

the fifth year





# The JC Special Opportunity Fund Key Facts

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5.1

Management Fee	Institutional Share Class: 1%
	Participating Share Class: 2%
Performance Fee	Institutional Share Class: 20% on the excess return over 5% hurdle rate
	acting as high water mark
	Participating Share Class: 25% on the excess return over 5% hurdle rate
	acting as high water mark
Fund Size	Approx. EUR 92m



ISIN code Institutional Share Class EUR (Sh. class E): LU1163678821

Participating Share Class EUR (Sh. class A): LU1163677005

Institutional Share Class USD (Sh. class K): LU1691418351

Participating Share Class USD (Sh. class A2): LU1691418195

Distribution Share Class USD (Sh. class L): LU1823577074

Institutional Share Class CHF (Sh. class SI): LU1860676904

Participating Share Class CHF (Sh. class SR): LU1860676227

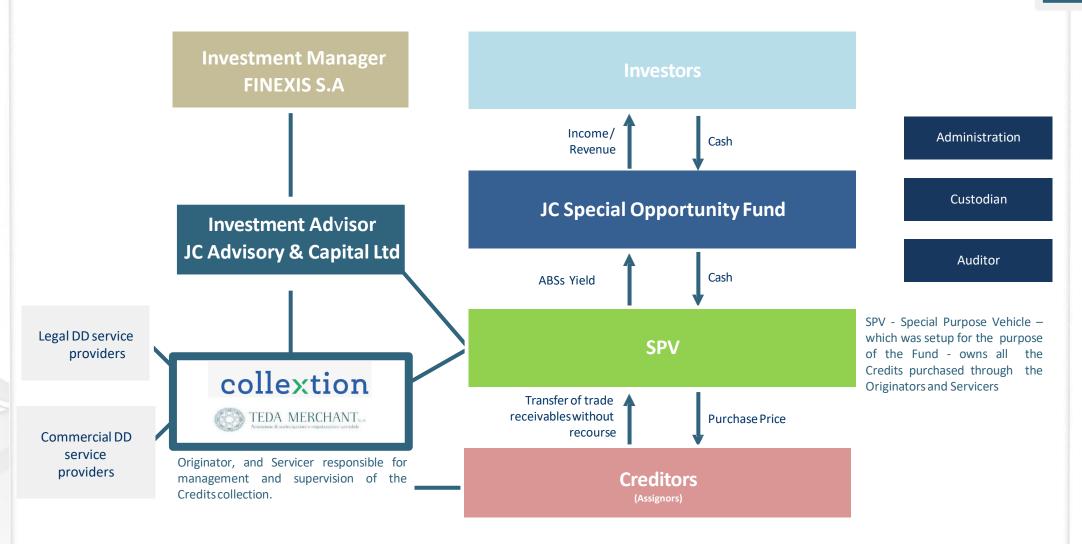




# SCHEMATIC ILLUSTRATION

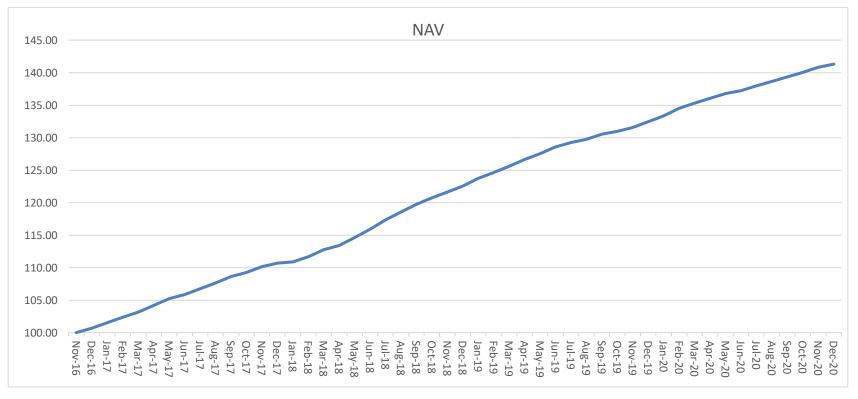
The JC Special Opportunity Fund

**Fund Structure** 



# The JC Special Opportunity Fund

# CUMULATIVE AND MONTHLY PERFORMANCE Institutional Share Class E



	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Yearly Return [%]
2016										0.73	0.82	0.82	2.3952
2017	0.76	1.02	0.96	0.63	0.81	0.86	0.90	0.59	0.81	0.48	0.20	0.71	9.08
2018	0.99	0.54	1.08	1.15	1.23	1.01	1.02	0.80	0.73	0.77	0.98	0.71	11.59
2019	0.80	0.82	0.72	0.80	0.52	0.41	0.60	0.33	0.47	0.67	0.66	0.88	7.94
2020	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.35	0.54	0.49	0.51	0.49	0.54	0.36	0.52	0.42	6.04





# **Appendix**

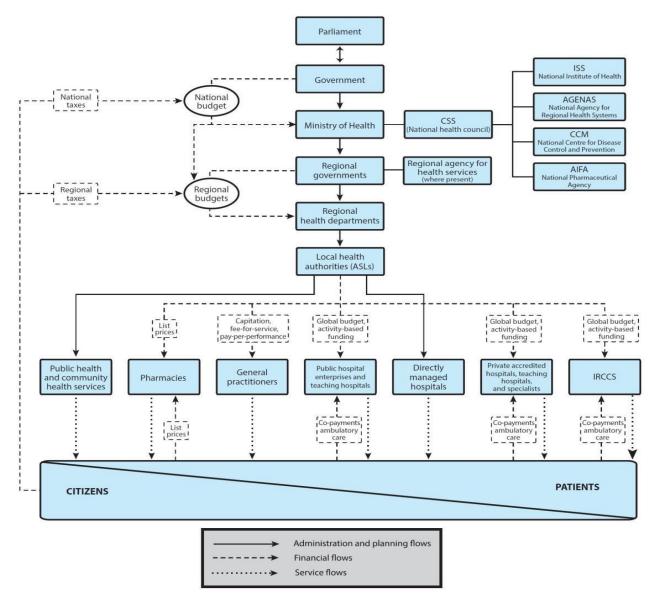
An Overview of the Italian National Healthcare System





# The Italian National Healthcare System

Overview of the Italian Healthcare System





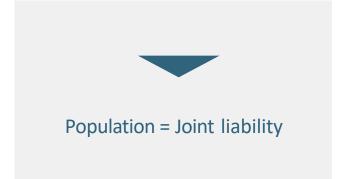
# The Italian National Healthcare System

Producing and distributing Healthcare Assistance is a public service having as parameter need and not profit, because health is considered both an individual right and a collective necessity that must be pursued and protected.

The Italian Healthcare Service supports and guarantees access to treatment to every citizen independently of his/her financial means





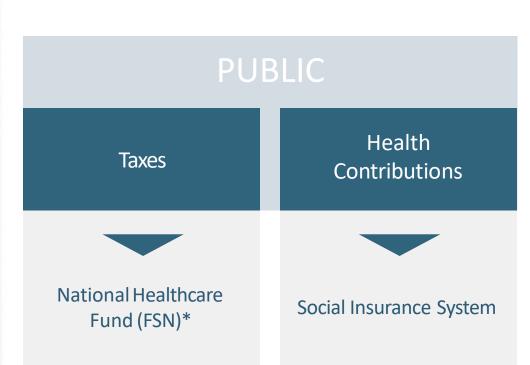


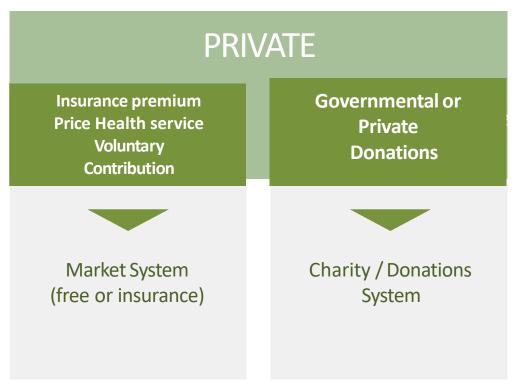


# The Italian National Healthcare System Organizational Model – Financing (Public and Private)

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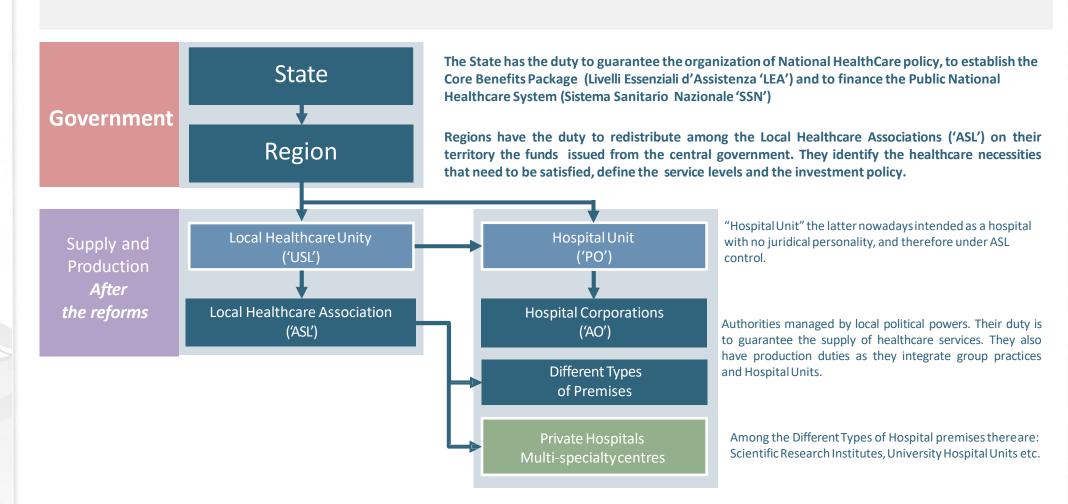






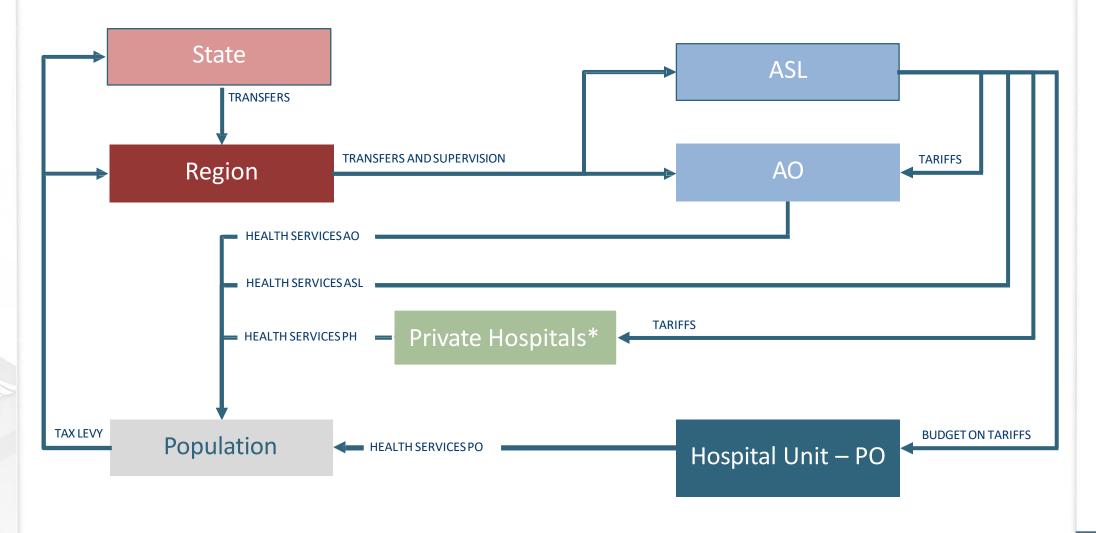
# The Italian National Healthcare System Organizational Model

Law No. 833/78 identifies two Government centres and determinates the establishment of a specific type of distribution:





# The Italian National Healthcare System Organizational Model - Flows



<sup>\*</sup>Private Hospitals operate by Special system, in virtue of the service supplied on behalf of the Regional Healthcare Service.



# The Italian National Healthcare System Organizational Model – Public Governance on the Territory

#### **REGION**

#### The region

- Is directly responsible for what concerns the Government and its expenditure;
- Determines the amount for the supply of healthcare products and services, therefore specifying a budget;
- Is responsible for the Structures and Healthcare services organization and is directly committed to ensure the real supply of the performances included in the Essential Levels of Assistance (LEA), based on the specific needs of the national territory;
- Acts as a coordinator, exerting all the powers that are typical of a holding, such as: designation and
  revocation of the Managing Directors, approval of the budget, approval of property alienation and staff
  employment, supply of investment capital and loss coverage. The institutional model of every single
  region is characterized by the strategic choice of integrated, separate or 'shared' ASLs.

#### ASL

ASLs are responsible for distribution but in most cases also for production through Hospital Units.

## AO

AOs are only responsible for specialized production.



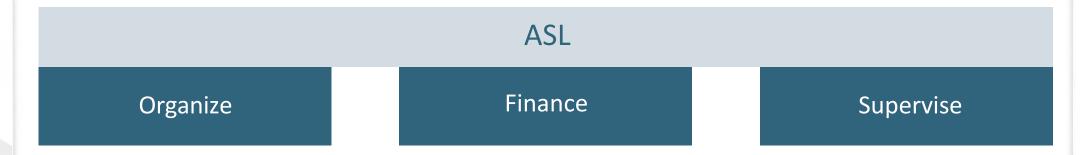




# The Italian National Healthcare System Agents – Local Healthcare Companies

The organization is of strategic importance, as it defines the objectives, projects and actions that characterize the healthcare activity and highlight the organizational processes through which their realization is made possible.

Duty of the Local Healthcare Associations (Regional and Provincial) is to organize, finance and supervise the quality of the specialty services supplied to the citizens by public and private Hospital Corporations, present on the district concerned. Subjects rendering healthcare services, except those participating in public tenders, are bound to ASLs and/or structures which are subordinated to specific Credits disciplined by separate agreements (art.8 V D.Lgs 502/92).



Hospital Corporations (Public and Private)

# The Italian National Healthcare System

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# **Organizational Model – Private Free Healthcare (General Aspects)**

The institutional aim of public health protection, for the National Healthcare Service (SSN), is not an exclusive responsibility of the public system, but an objective of the whole social system, which combines public and private subjects with different roles, but same position. Public nature of the National Healthcare System, repeatedly cited by the law of our country (Italy), obviously, is not associated to the idea of public healthcare, but specifies how unique the State rules and the relations among people are.

# Private Hospitals (Healthcare Clinics) Multi-specialty Centres Multi-specialty Rehabilitation Units Emergency hospitalisation Long term treatments Specialist visits Rehabilitation

Following the SSN reforms (Legislative Decree 502/92), started in the 90's, commissioned private healthcare companies have seen a significant change in their role, not only "complementary to SSN", but also in competition with the latter, regulated by the Regional System of Credit and Financing.



#### a

# JC SPECIAL OPPORTUNITY FUND

# The Italian National Healthcare System Day Sales Outstanding Characteristics of Regions in Italy

The acronym DSO indicates the Days Sales Outstanding, highlighting the number of average days it takes a company to collect credit after the sale. The European Directive 2011/7 / EU established that 60 days must not be exceeded for HealthCare Receivables, but not all healthcare facilities respect this limit, accumulating delays in payments and increasing the overdraft that regions owe to companies in

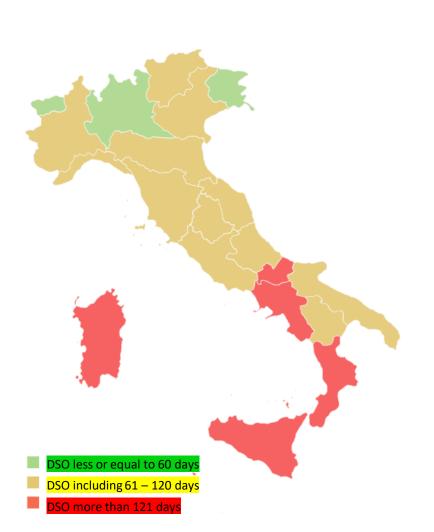
the sector.

	Historical DSO for 2019	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	REGION	DSO	DSO	DSO	DSO	DSO	DSO	DSO	DSO	DSO	DSO	DSO	DSO
ш	VALLE D'AOSTA	61	59	56	58	58	61	60	53	57	51	54	53
Н	PIEMONTE	102	98	98	98	96	99	99	97	92	92	90	88
Н	LIGURIA	81	76	78	76	75	79	84	84	81	77	72	70
Н	LOMBARDIA	75	72	73	71	66	68	70	64	61	60	61	59
Н	TRENTINO A.A.	72	72	74	74	70	74	76	67	68	68	68	62
Н	VENETO	76	76	77	78	75	77	75	70	69	65	67	64
Н	FRIULI V.G.	66	59	59	59	59	62	59	64	63	65	58	54
Н	EMILIA ROMAGNA	77	77	78	79	74	75	79	74	73	74	72	69
Н	TOSCANA	115	110	113	115	116	118	123	111	107	106	103	91
Н	MARCHE	85	84	84	85	83	82	86	81	78	77	75	72
	UMBRIA	99	93	94	97	90	92	90	88	97	90	90	85
	ABRUZZO	110	106	105	106	104	109	112	113	109	110	109	111
Н	MOLISE	157	148	164	159	166	172	171	169	173	169	179	174
Н	LAZIO	138	140	142	140	137	132	133	128	129	124	126	116
Н	CAMPANIA	164	160	159	158	155	158	158	159	159	155	156	151
Н	BASILICATA	141	145	148	148	148	146	141	133	123	118	120	115
	PUGLIA	119	120	123	125	121	124	128	129	127	121	115	108
	CALABRIA	300	297	299	298	295	300	302	293	294	286	293	286
	SICILIA	169	166	167	164	161	163	163	159	155	152	151	144
	SARDEGNA	135	135	137	140	142	148	147	146	145	128	144	134
	National Average DSO per month	114	112	113	112	110	112	113	109	108	105	105	99

**Mean Regional Payment time in 2019: 109 days** 



# The Italian National Healthcare System DSO Region Geography



# THE CLASSIFICATIONS OF HEALTH BODIES BY PAYMENT TIMES

5 Worst	DSO				
Az. Osp. Mater Domini	504				
Azienda Sanitaria Provinciale di Crotone	425				
Azienda Sanitaria Provinciale di Catanzaro	374				
Asl 2 Olbia	330				
Az. Osp. Pugliese - Ciaccio	316				
5 Best	DSO				
AAS N.5 Friuli Occidentale	35				
Asl 5 Spezzino	44				
ASST di Lodi (vecchia AO Lodi)	47				
Asl 4 Chiavarese	47				
ASST Grande Osdpedale Metropolitano Niguarda (AO Niguarda)	49				



# The Italian National Healthcare System DSO by PA - European Comparison

Mean payment time of Public Administration (PA) to EU's main countries companies, 2018 (days)



#### **Downsides**

For Italian companies working with the PA

- Payment time-frames of the PA are on average more than 100 days (with some public entities that surpass 600 days
- Mean Revenue times are 50% longer compared to those in Europe
- PA delays in payment block resources for investments as well as generating potential liquidity crises to sector companies, in particular those of smaller dimension.





## Potential Credit Ceders



# The Italian National Healthcare System

# **Public And Private Health Servicers Accredited by Type of Structure**

		Strutture	pubbliche		Strutture private accreditate					
Regione	Ambulatori e Laboratori	Altri Tipi di Strutture Territoriali	Strutture Semiresidenziali	Strutture Residenziali	Ambulatori e Laboratori	Altri Tipi di Strutture Territoriali	Strutture Semiresidenziali	Strutture Residenziali		
PIEMONTE	351	333	68	238	89	6	108	712		
VALLE D'AOSTA	2	24		1	3	1	3	11		
LOMBARDIA	286	654	159	163	465	102	526	1.179		
PROV. AUTON. BOLZANO	35	69	7	9	16	15		78		
PROV. AUTON. TRENTO	21	33	8	11	21	7		64		
VENETO	218	415	167	163	238	128	304	572		
FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA	95	79	33	61	44	6	16	120		
LIGURIA	255	144	24	52	97	8	40	237		
EMILIA ROMAGNA	278	555	87	183	182	33	478	730		
TOSCANA	518	473	153	216	293	45	96	311		
UMBRIA	101	100	43	62	27	2	18	46		
MARCHE	91	96	26	65	104	11	3	34		
LAZIO	252	417	52	57	584	24	1	116		
ABRUZZO	69	115	9	10	97	6	3	58		
MOLISE	17	12		1	41	2	6	7		
CAMPANIA	295	299	78	103	1.263	128	14	42		
PUGLIA	249	275	15	21	411	9	26	122		
BASILICATA	65	52	3	14	49	7	1	23		
CALABRIA	162	113	10	20	224	10	6	58		
SICILIA	328	455	30	45	1.341	87	3	63		
SARDEGNA	167	157	11	18	191	7	9	57		
ITALIA	3.855	4.870	983	1.513	5.780	644	1.661	4.640		

# The Italian National Healthcare System Category Associations (1/2)

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Category Associations: Have great importance in the servicing of healthcare receivables, for the origination of the Credit portfolios and most of all for their relevance in the dialogue with the main Institutional Counterparties (Region, AA.SS.LL., etc.). The most representative National Associations in Italy are:



A.I.O.P.

Assembles the most part of the hospitalization and convalescence structures (clinics) of the Regions.



F.I.O.T.O.

Is the Association of corporations supplying services of prosthetic orthopaedic assistance.



Confindustria

Through the different Sections of Provincial Associations, responsible for the healthcare area. It assembles structures operating in the different multispecialty areas and in Private Hospital System.







AssoBiomedica

Represents almost all the corporations in the field of biomedical technologies and equipment.



**Farmindustria** 

Assembles pharmaceutical corporations – adhering to Confindustria, it counts approximately 200 associate corporations, among the ones operating in Italy.



Federlab - S.B.V.

Laboratory Association, active on the entire regional territory, with a high number of members because of capillary presence of laboratories.



S.N.R.

Professionals in the area of diagnostic imaging.



A.N.I.S.A.P.

Includes many structures for the different specialty branches including dialysis.



Includes the Centres responsible for the rehabilitation area.



# Framework Players

Ар

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**ORIGINATORS & SERVICERS** 

**DEBTORS** 













**TRANSFERORS** 















Biomedical Center



Pharmacies/ Suppliers of goods and services

**TRADE UNIONS** 





















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# JC Special Opportunity Fund

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